

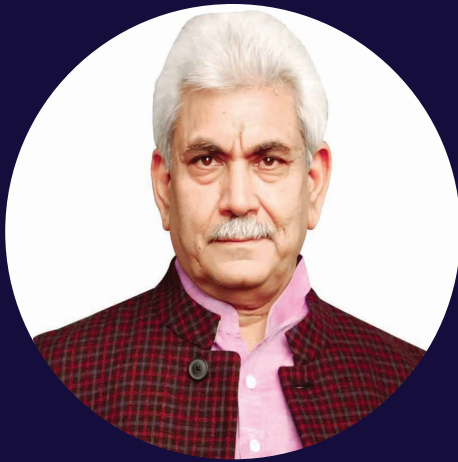
# Campus Buzz

Quarterly e-Magazine of  
Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University



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Educational Institutions need to promote all-round development of the students and provide a platform that acts as a catalyst for bringing out creative talent amongst the students.

**Shri. Manoj Sinha**

Hon'ble Chancellor  
Lieutenant Governor, J&K

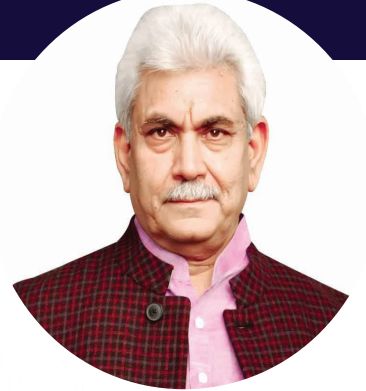


After achieving many milestones in recent years, BGSBU now looks forward to sustained future development to occupy the coveted position amongst the national Institutions in general and those of J&K Institutions in particular.

**Prof. Akbar Masood**

Vice-Chancellor

# Message from the Chancellor



LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR  
JAMMU & KASHMIR



RAJ BHAVAN  
SRINAGAR-190001

I am happy to know that Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University is bringing out its maiden e-magazine "Campus Buzz".

I gather that this publication is an amalgam of comprehensive information about the activities of the University and write-ups & contributions from the young, inquisitive students.

Educational Institutions need to promote all-round development of the students and provide a platform that acts as a catalyst for bringing out creative talent amongst the students.

The initiative by the University for developing a creative forum and platform for the students to exhibit their proficiency and talent is praiseworthy.

I congratulate the Vice-Chancellor of the University and wish the Editorial Team and all those associated with this quarterly e-magazine a success in their future endeavours.

June 01, 2022  
Srinagar.

*Manoj Sinha*  
(Manoj Sinha)

# Message from the Vice Chancellor



I am happy that our University is bringing the first edition of its quarterly e-magazine "**Campus Buzz**" which will be a reflection of the events and achievements of the Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University.

BGSBU University, over the years, has emerged as the popular academic destination for the students and created its distinctive niche for academic pursuits in this hinterland. After achieving many milestones in recent years, it now looks forward to sustained future development to become the centre of excellence in academics and research.

During the last year, the University initiated significant academic and administrative reforms in line with National Education Policy (NEP)-2020 to promote the goals of equity, access and excellence. National Education Policy 2020 is a revolutionary reform of the 21st century. BGSBU will be implementing NEP -2020 in its letter and spirit in a given timeline to achieve its desired outcomes.

BGSBU is committed to academic freedom, equality, cultural diversity, integrity, respect for others and sustainable development. We at BGSBU believe in mutual respect and universal brotherhood and hope to build a vibrant ecosystem where ideas flourish to empower future generations.

I am sure that this magazine will provide an important platform for the students, research scholars and faculty members to showcase their creativity and will become a must-read chronicle of happenings around us.

I congratulate the editorial team for their initiative and wish them success.

**Prof. Akbar Masood**

# From the desk of editors

*"All that we are is the result of what we have thought"*

*- Buddha*

With immense delight and gratification, we present the first edition of e-Magazine of the University, "Campus Buzz", which is an amalgamation of many milestones, accolades, accomplishments along with a blend of exclusive perception of the contributors who have contributed for this magazine and is going to assuredly unfold the unravelled world of Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University. Keeping in view the vision and mission of the university, the university is designed with eco-friendly environment and ambience to kindle the teaching-learning process.

"Campus Buzz" is a platform and not just a magazine, where the aptitudes, talents, achievements and vision of our university will be reflected. This is that precious platform, where the hard work and earnestness of the faculty and students portrays itself. This magazine in the future will try to act as a launch pad for the student's creative impulses to blossom naturally. The Editorial board of university magazine is in the journey towards boundlessness and we have a firm belief that victory depends upon our power to observe, to witness and to discover. We are sure that the optimistic attitude, relentless efforts and pioneering ideas will bring excellence to this treasure trove.

In this issue, we have highlighted the administrative achievements, academic achievements, awards and distinctions of our revered teachers and students and few articles by our faculty and students. We take the opportunity to thank all the contributors as their contribution is the reason that makes this magazine endearing with our readers.

## **Executive Editor**

**Dr. Danish Iqbal Raina**

## **Editors**

**Dr. Shachi Sood**

**Er. Junaid War**

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# Salient Achievements by BGSBU under the dynamic leadership of Hon'ble Vice Chancellor Prof. Akbar Masood.

## Administrative Initiatives

1. Started Admission process for the academic session 2021 in July with massive reduction in fee structure (up to 50% in some course).
2. **Streamlined administrative discipline** in the workplace. The teaching & non-teaching staff in the University to ensure a minimum of 9 am to 5 Pm presence in the workplace.
3. Streamlined and **refurbished IQAC and NIRF** to improve accreditation and Ranking of the University.
4. Created International **Students Cell for International students.**
5. Initiated phase-wise resumption of offline classes on March 8, 2021 providing on-campus Mess facility adhering strictly to Covid-19 prevention guidelines. Opened Gym facility for students and staff.
6. Re-initiated much needed steps to expedite long overdue Career Advancement Promotions for teachers to do away despondency.
7. On spot assessment of strength and weaknesses of all teaching Departments, Administrative blocks, Central Library, Students Amenity Centre, Students Hall of Residence, University In-House Shopping Complex, Bank, Post Office and Cafeteria to devise plans to make them state-of- the-art Units of excellence.
8. Prepared an exhaustive plan to secure the peripheral boundary of the University to prevent illegal incursions and land encroachment by unscrupulous elements.
9. Streamlined and renovated Guest House facilities at Jammu & Rajouri
10. Constituted Committee of experts to devise **centrally monitored Online Students Feedback System** for objective appraisal of teaching faculty performance.
11. Put in place the practice of adherence to hierarchical framework.
12. Appointed Coordinators for Independent Departments such as Urdu, Islamic Studies, Civil Engineering and Biotechnology and to streamline Departments.
13. **Streamlined the file disposal system** with provisions of fixing individual accountability for undue delay.
14. Initiated **efforts to repair / renovate the University Residential accommodation** to make the in-campus living cosy and comfortably. Also waved off accommodation maintenance charges from all the residents which were being levied so far.
15. Revamped and overhauled the existing Campus water supply from ground zero base at Rajouri tower to campus through 6 KM long pipeline with reroute pumping sub stations. An alternative robust campus water supply proposal has been submitted through Jal Shakti Department.

**16. Evolved Grievances Redressal System** for timely disposal of student's grievances through concerned University offices. Consequently, BGSBU has the distinction of showing "Nil" or minimum pendency on most of Grievance Portals.

17. Released long pending Hardship allowance to the employees

**18. Delegation of financial powers** up to Rs 25,000 to Registrar and Controller of Examinations.

19. Delegated the **financial autonomy to the tune of Rs. 20,000/- to all the Principal Investigators** of Extramural research projects to ensure its smooth functioning.

20. The University has advertised the **positions of regular Registrar, Controller of Examination and Medical Officer** of the University.

21. Created '**Recruitment Cell**' for facilitating the expeditious recruitment process for various vacant positions

22. The University has initiated the process of conducting '**Regular Administrative Audit**' to streamline the Administrative expediency.

## Academic Achievements

### Extramural Research Projects sanctioned by various national and international R&D agencies.

During the last one year the university has got **21 Extramural Projects worth Rs.5.27 crores** which is a significant achievement by any University of BGSBU magnitude. It is noteworthy that the BGSBU University is the only institution amongst all the J&K institutions to have been sanctioned the prestigious **FIST Grant** by the Department of Science & technology, Govt. of India. Also, BGSBU is the only non-clinical institution to have been sanctioned a Network Mission Project on 'Paediatrics Rare Disorders' where the institution's own share of grant is to the tune of **1.11 crores**.

### Total number of Publications in high impact factor journals/Books/Chapter in books.

The academic worth of any academic institution is gauged by the number of publications in reputed journals. It is a matter of pride that the faculty of BGSBU has published a total of **429 research papers** in high impact factor journals, often as high as 17 impact factor including, **03 Books** and **14 Book Chapters**.

### Total number of Webinars/ Workshops/FDPs

BGSBU has the unique distinction of organising a maximum number of webinars **to the tune of 110** encompassing various disciplines of Sciences, Social-Sciences, Arts, Languages and Engineering inviting eminent speakers from all over the globe. This has given a wider visibility of the institution all across the country and abroad. In addition, the University has conducted **8 Workshops** and **5 FDPs** on a hybrid mode.

### University Ranking

The University has been consistently competing in various Ranking Assessment Agencies such as NIRF, QS Ranking, Times group Ranking, India today Ranking, UniRank group Ranking etc. BGSBU has achieved **35th rank in India Today** Ranking and **3rd rank in UniRank** amongst all J&K institutions.

### Strict adherence to academic calendar despite Covid-19 pandemic

BGSBU, despite repeated pandemic interruptions resulting in either partial or often complete shutdown of the institution for an extended period, has been able to follow its academic calendar with precision and regularity.

### Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with other prestigious institutions for collaborative research programmes

The University has been making consistent efforts to enter into MoUs with different Universities/ Institutes and Research Centres. Recently, the University has signed MOU with **CISR, IIM Jammu, India -Japan Cooperative science programme DST, SKAUST-Kashmir and Central University Punjab** for collaborative research programmes.

### Total 'Online Student's Feedback' has been put in place.

The University has initiated the process of conducting **Regular Academic Audit** to assess the academic performance of each teaching faculty.

**Historic step initiated by BGSBU to slash the fee to the tune of 50% in most of the academic programmes** in order to make education more affordable and also accessible to all particularly those belonging to weaker sections of the society.

**As an initiative for women empowerment, the University has granted 50% tuition fee waiver for top two girls rank holders** based on the admission merit list in all the postgraduate programmes. As a result of this initiative, about 40 girls during each academic session shall be benefited.

**Granted 50% tuition fee waiver to all its Class-IV employees wards admitted in BGSBU to facilitate the fulfilment of education ambitions of financially weaker section.**

The University has launched three new academic programmes including MA Persian, MA Hindi and MA Gojri and Pahari from the forthcoming academic session. The University has also launched an elective course on ' Culture and Traditions of Jammu and Kashmir '

### Substantial increase in gross student Enrolment in almost all academic programmes particularly that of the University Polytechnic:

It is a happy augury that following a drastic reduction in fee, there was considerable increase in the student enrolment which resulted in the increase of the University exchequer to allay all fears of possible income loss due to considerable fee reduction. It is worth mentioning that in University Polytechnic, the number rose from a meagre 28 to 125.

### Establishment of Centre for Gojri, Pahari and Kashmiri languages as measure to conserve and promote the growth and the development of native regional languages.

The University has recently established this Centre and has already submitted a comprehensive proposal to the Department of Tribal Affairs for the sanction of one Professor chair and other infrastructure facilities to facilitate the in-depth research in order to foster the growth of regional languages which, of late, are showing a dying trend.

### Decentralization initiatives in compliance to the guidelines of NEP-2020

University has taken the initiative to decentralize and delegate more powers to the respective Deans and the HoDs in order to carry out independently various important activities such as the conduct of examinations, recruitment process of contractual teaching faculties and holding of their own respective entrance tests for admissions to various PG as well as research programmes.

### Refurbishing of Training and Placement Cell

Placement is an important hallmark to assess the academic excellence of an institution. University is making concerted efforts to hire the services of competent professionals to boost the placement drive of the institution. Recently, 11 of our students have been recruited by a single recruitment agency with reasonably good pay package. As a matter of pride, the University achieved 100% placement for the 1st batch of B.Sc. Nursing students.

### Health Initiatives

The University has a Health Centre which offers 24 hours medical care and facilities to its students and staff and even to the people of neighbouring areas. In order to further strengthen the existing facilities, the University has made an allocation of Rs.50,000 on recurring basis for the procurement of all essential and life saving medicines. Efforts are also on to procure the Auto Analysers for the instant testing for various health parameters such as CBC, RFT, LFT and TROP-I testing etc.

### Augmentation of Sports facilities / Activities

#### Establishment of Fitness and Yoga Centre for girl students

Recently, the University has established Yoga Centre for girls and has augmented the infrastructure of the existing Fitness Centre such as providing motorized treadmills, provisions of new indoor facilities such as Table Tennis, Chess, Carom etc.

#### Promotion of Sports Activities

The University has been encouraging the regular sports activities such as Inter and Intra Hostel tournaments in various games such as cricket, football, volleyball, badminton etc, participation in inter-University events. Recently, our Volleyball team participated in inter University tournament at Kurukshetra University. The sportsmen are provided regular Sports Kits and the Captains are provided with University blazers.

#### Establishment of dedicated Children Park with all its amenities

There was long felt need to have the Children park / Playground for the children of the staff which so far was woefully lacking. The University has, therefore, established a well-equipped Children Park with all its amenities to provide this much needed playground for the children.

### Green Campus Initiatives



The University has been taking green campus initiatives by keeping the Campus polythene free, undertaking extensive plantation drive and using battery operated vehicles for the transport of students within the campus to minimize carbon footprint

### Augmentation of activities under SBA and NSS

In keeping with the Hon'ble Prime Minister's favourite Swatch Bharat Abhyan (SBA) and the social service scheme rendered by NSS volunteers, the University carries out regular social activities towards the attainment of national policies.

# Awards and Distinctions

## Young Scientist Award by INSA



Dr. Mohd Asgher, an Assistant Professor at Department of Botany, School of Biosciences and Biotechnology, Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University, Rajouri (JK) has been awarded Young Scientist Medal for 2021 by the Indian National Science Academy (INSA) New Delhi. Dr. Mohd Asgher has been awarded for his outstanding work on the role of heavy metals and signaling molecules in plant physiology using cultivated and medicinal species. In particular, his research on ethylene optimization using sulphur supplementation for augmenting photosynthesis and growth under cadmium stress can be used for developing heavy metal tolerant crop plants. Since 1974, INSA annually presents the Young Scientist Award to distinguish young scientists who have made notable research contributions in science and technology. The INSA Young Scientists Award is considered to be the highest recognition of promise, creativity and excellence in a young scientist

## JKST& IC Research Grant

Four Faculty members of Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University Rajouri have been sanctioned for individual research projects with a total outlay of 28.13 lacs from Jammu and Kashmir Science & Technology and Innovation council, Department of Science & Technology, Govt.of Jammu and Kashmir under Capex budget scheme “Sponsor Research & Extension Programme”. The four faculty members who have received the research grant included Dr. Mohd. Hanief, Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Dr. Tasleem Arif Jan, Assistant professor , Department of Botany, Dr. Manmeet Singh, Department of Information Technology Engineering and Dr. Feroz Ahmed Mir, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics





## Global AD Scientific Index-2021

Six scientists including faculty members of Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University Rajouri (BGSBU) figure in the list of Global AD (Alper-Doger) Scientific Index 2021. The ranking is based on the total and last 5 years' values of the i10 index, h-index, and citation scores in Google Scholar. In other words, the "AD Scientific Index" provides both the academic ranking and analysis results. The six scientists including faculty members of BGSBU who have been figured in the global list of scientists included Dr. Arif Tasleem Jan, Assistant Professor, Department of Botany, Dr. Feroz Ahmad Mir, Assistant professor, Department of physics, Dr. Shreekar Pant, Environmental Sciences, Dr. Rakeeb Ahmed Mir, Department of Biotechnology, Dr. Tanvver ul Hasan Dar, Assistant professor, Department of Biotechnology and Dr. Ramesh Pandita, Library Sciences.

## UT level tribal Award



Dr. Anjum Awan, Assistant Professor, Department of Islamic Studies, received UT level Tribal Award conferred by the Department of Tribal Affairs, J&K for his seminal contribution in Gojri literature. In literature Dr. Rafique Anjum has authored more than 30 books including, first ever History of Gojri Literature in 10 volumes, Gojri-English-Urdu dictionary, Gojri Grammar, Gojri Kahwat Kosh & Banjara, a treatise on life and works Indo-Pak Gojri writers.

## Research grant of 1.11 crore



Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University, Rajouri will be a participating institute in 'Mission Program on Rare Genetic Disorders'. Dr. Raja Amir Hassan Kuchay, Assistant Professor of Biotechnology at BGSBU has been selected as one of principal investigators in this mission programme. The apex committee of DBT, New Delhi has approved this proposal with a proposed budget of about one crore and eleven lacs for BGSBU.

The mission program is being coordinated by Centre for DNA Fingerprinting (CDFD), Hyderabad with institutes like AIIMS, New Delhi being a part of it. This mission will provide impetus to better understanding of rare genetic disorders in India. Genetic testing for rare disorders is almost negligible in areas adjoining Pir Panchal (especially the tribal communities) and this proposal is expected to be very beneficial for regions of Rajouri and Poonch.

## Silver Medal, India Skills Regionals



Syed Vikas Shabir, Student, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, SoET won Silver medal in Web Technologies at India Skills Regionals North 2021 and later represented J&K at India Skills Nationals 2021. IndiaSkills Competition is organised by National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC), IndiaSkills, the country's biggest skill competition, is designed to demonstrate the highest standards of skilling and offers a platform to young people to showcase their talent at national and international levels.

# Education for Liberation

**Dr. Vinay Sharma<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Shachi Sood<sup>2</sup>**

1. Assistant Professor, Department of Management Studies.

2. Assistant Professor, Department of English.

*“Cultivation of mind should be the ultimate aim of human existence.” - Dr. B. R Ambedkar*

Dr. B. R Ambedkar, a torchbearer of social reformation and reconstruction through uniform education for upgrading the downtrodden sections of the society and for establishing an egalitarian society, based on principles of justice, equality is called the founding father of Indian constitution. His significant contribution to the field of education is awe-inspiring to the new generations. He wanted to bring a radical change in structure, function and progress of the society through the sacred weapon of education. According to him, education is a movement. Thus, his first slogan to people was to educate, unite and struggle. As a universal spokesman of the voiceless, he ignited the minds of his fellowmen and inspired them to be educated, organized and agitated for regaining the dignity of life. To him, education is what makes a person fearless, teaches him the lesson of unity, makes him aware of his rights and inspires him to struggle for his rights. To him, true education cradles humanity, generates sources of livelihood, imparts wisdom and imbues us with equalitarianism. It is the true education which makes society alive. Education not only safeguards the interest of the humanity but also promotes qualities of justice, equality, fraternity, freedom, fearlessness and employability. The metaphysics of educational philosophy of Ambedkar implies that education becomes a process of growth and development- a process of emancipation that seeks to development of an individual's potential to the fullest extent, which is

closely related to the qualitative functions of the society. Unless the innate propensities are expressed in actualities through the process of education, reality becomes misleading and a distant dream for social uplift and transformation. Whereas, the epistemology, particularly social epistemology he states about the moralization or socialization of the people in the context of the changes necessitated by the historical forces. The knowledge that fosters the well-integrated and well balanced expression of self as well as society by scientific reasoning and ensures justice, equality among all is true and real. According to him, knowledge means light. The light should become the base of social, economic and moral development of man. The context is to be social. Thus, “take education, be united and to do the struggle” was the main principle of Ambedkar for social transformation and reformation. The axiology of his educational philosophy also reveals a radical reform in existing value system in society. He was completely against the prevailing traditional value system, based on the principle of graded inequality. To him, value system is to be based on the principles of liberty, equality and justice. So he postulated the transformation of the value system through real education. He was no doubt, an ardent advocate of annihilation of caste, only solution to give dignity to the people. To him, “It is not possible to break caste without annihilating the religious notions on which it, the caste system is founded”.

# Caddisflies and their Role in Sustaining ecological diversity of Aquatic Ecosystems

Sajad Hussain Parey<sup>1</sup>, Tabaraq Ali<sup>2</sup>, Aquib Majeed<sup>3</sup> and Zahid Hussain<sup>4</sup>

1. Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology

2,3,4. Research Scholars, Department of Zoology

Insects are key representatives of ecological biodiversity. A large percentage of insect species inhabit freshwater habitats such as swamps, ponds, lakes, springs, streams, and rivers. There are around 8600 insect species found in freshwater habitats, divided into 12 orders and 150 families (K. Elango et al., 2021). They serve a crucial ecological role in the proper functioning of freshwater habitats. Due to their high abundance, high birth rate with a short generation period, vast biomass, and rapid colonization of freshwater habitat, aquatic insects are recognized as model species in assessing the structure and function of the freshwater ecosystem. Mayflies (Ephemeroptera), dragonflies (Odonata), and caddisflies are some of the well-known aquatic insects of inland wetlands (Trichoptera). Caddisflies are the most important category of aquatic insects that contribute significantly to ecosystem services. Trichoptera (caddisflies) are the holometabolous insect order with more known species than all other exclusively aquatic insect orders combined. The highest number and density are found in the Oriental Biogeographic Region, while the smallest are found in the East Palearctic.

## **Trichoptera as indicators of water pollution:**

Because of the large and diversified population they represent, caddisflies have the legitimacy to be used as a water pollution indicator (Wiggins, 1996). Caddisfly larvae prefer chilly, lotic habitats, although they may also live in warm, lentic ones.

They are site-specific, and certain groups can adapt to harsher conditions. The accessible niche in the habitat can be used more efficiently because of these adjustments.

Caddisfly larvae are noted for building retreats, nets, and portable cases or tubes. These case-making activities are intertwined with their various roles in the environment. The cases not only provide a safe haven for the larvae but also aid them in capturing or obtaining food particles from the current via the nets. Portable cases allow the larvae to move from one location to another in search of food, and they also improve the effectiveness of the larvae's respiration by allowing them to create artificial current rather than relying on natural current (Wiggins, 1996). Caddisflies are frequently found to be more plentiful in species and biologically more heterogeneous in any given habitat. As a result of their adaptability to various habitats and case-making tendencies, caddisfly larvae have the potential to become one of the most dependable markers of water contamination (Dohet, 2002).

The inspection of water plays an important role in determining the number of benthic macroinvertebrate species in a population. The pH and DO level of a waterbody are crucial elements for determining the number of caddisflies present at a given location. Caddisfly density is negatively correlated with the alkalinity and hardness of the water. As a result, the lowest concentration of these characteristics may lead to an increase in species abundance (Dani Benchamin et al., 2020).

**Role in the improvement of aquatic ecosystems:**

Caddisflies are an important part of a freshwater fish's diet. Trichoptera larvae are a food source for bottom-feeding fish in a variety of freshwater bodies. Trichoptera larvae and adults are occasionally eaten by predatory juvenile fishes. The macro caddisflies, which come in large numbers such as Limnephilidae and Phryganeidae species, are the most useful meal for the fishes. Caddisflies are a favorite diet of terrestrial and wild aquatic birds, as well as several mammals, especially when they flock together. When these insects are resting on trees and stones, amphibians like frogs and reptiles like snakes and lizards and mammals like bears feed on them (Hickin, 1967).

Caddisfly larvae perform a crucial part in keeping their aquatic environment clean. Caddisflies that make cases tear up plants for the creation of their cases, eliminating organic detritus from the habitats and niches they occupy indirectly. They eat practically any type of organic stuff found in water bodies, whether alive or dead. Herbivorous species eat only plants, whereas carnivorous species eat a variety of freshwater animals and engage in cannibalism within their own species (Wissinger et al., 2004).

**Caddisflies in biomonitoring programs:**

Living species in freshwater settings have acted as sentinels against water pollution, particularly organic contaminants, for many years. Toxicological assessments of selected model species' responses to varying amounts of various effluents, for example, have been the focus of controlled trials (Klaassen, 2019). Changes in the populations or communities in rivers have been studied by other projects. Most commonly, changes in fish populations or communities, algae, especially macroinvertebrates, have been exploited (Barbour et al.). caddisflies, stoneflies (Plecoptera), and Mayflies (Ephemeroptera) have been proven to be less

tolerant to organic and other types of pollution than other freshwater taxa, hence, changes in their abundance and diversity are frequently highlighted in freshwater biomonitoring programs.

Under the Principal Investigatorship of the first author of this article, Department of Zoology, Baba Ghulam Shah University Rajouri has received two important extra mural research grants to uncover the diversity of such an important group of Insects. One project with a total cost of Rs. 10 lac rupees has been sanctioned by University Grants Commission (UGC) in 2018 to work on Caddisflies of Pirpanjal range and to uncover their ecological and molecular diversity. Recently, another project with a total cost of Rs. 55 lac has been sanctioned by Science and Engineering Research Board (SERB)-DST, New Delhi to uncover the morphological and molecular diversity of caddisflies of North-west Himalaya.

**Insect Systematics and Research Laboratory of**

Department of Zoology harbors a huge collection of caddisflies and other insects for the extension and science exhibition purpose. Students of different departments of the University, Colleges and Schools often come to study and enrich their insect knowledge and their use in sustaining ecological diversity. Information on diversity of such insects must be brought under the notice of stakeholders, government organizations and general public for their Conservation and different management practices.

Lastly we would like to quote the famous saying of E. O. Wilson "If all mankind were to disappear, the world would regenerate back to the rich state of equilibrium that existed ten thousand years ago. If insects were to vanish, the environment would collapse into chaos".

# Recounting My Travel Experience from BGSBU to Poonch

**Dr. Sartaj Ahmad Sofi**

*Lecturer Department of Islamic Studies.*

The act of travel and the notion of tourism form the essential component of human life. Man has been fascinated to travel since times immemorial. Travelling to places of diversity viz. adventurous, monumental, cultural, religious and spiritual holds inbuilt cravings and attractions for one and all. As social beings, throughout the history, travelling to diverse destinations is one of the main activities of human beings on earth. Without travel and the notion of tourism, the smooth functioning of human life is unimagined. As a natural phenomenon, religions of the world are impregnated with the guiding principles and reservations of some obligatory duties during tourism, and even with describing the rights of tourists/wayfarers. Islam, which forms the second largest religion of the world after Christianity, too encourages its adherents to tourism.

In order to come out from the routine academic activities within the campus, a band of faculty members & Research Scholars of the Department of Islamic Studies viz. Dr. Naseem Gul, Dr. Sartaj Ahmad Sofi, Dr. Muheeb Ahad, Dr. Mohd Yunus Kumar, Mr. Habib Bilal, Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University Rajouri visited diverse destinations of Poonch, Jammu & Kashmir, India for spending their holidays. A three days trip from BGSBU to Poonch took place from morning 14 th of May to evening of 16 th of May, 2022. We departed from the university almost 09: 00 am and reached to Shri Krishan Chander Govt. Degree College Poonch at 01:00 PM.

The principal of the college, Prof. Musarraff Hussain Shah has warmly welcomed and provided us lunch there. He also assured for all possible mutual ties in future. Being a humble person and great academician, he actually made our trip a memorable trip. From there, Dr. Fayaz Ahmad (Asst. Prof. Political Science) accompanied us. We get an opportunity to offer Zuhr Payer at Jamia Masjid Sheriff Markazi Eidgah Poonch—a beauty mosque under construction, which lies on the opposite side of Markazi Eidgah. From here, we proceed towards a prominent shrine of one of the famous Sufis of Poonch province called Sain Miran Baksh which lays on the top of the mountain some 500 mtrs away from the Line of actual Control (LOC) called Guntrian. However, the visitation of the shrine directed our attention towards what are called in tourism terminology as “Shrine Tourism and, Cross Border Tourism”. These two kinds of tourism are essentially discussed in everywhere but for the promotion of peace and co-existence. These kinds of tourism are frequently visible in Poonch, as we observed while encountering such destinations here and there. We spent a good amount of time in the shrine of Sain Miran Baksh and offered Asr prayer there in the mosque attached to the shrine. The shrine is one of the pilgrim destinations of Poonch for not only the Muslim visitors but for the non-Muslim tourists as well. The structure of the shrine is so beautiful that it attracts visitors’ heart and mind. From there, we proceed towards Mandi, Loran—one of the beautiful areas of Poonch. This area is highly famous for the

We proceeded for trekking towards Nandichool in the morning almost 10:45 AM on 15 th of May, 2022 and reached their 01:10 PM, after walking more than two hours by foot. The trekking from Sultan Pathri to Nandichool is though somewhat difficult but very attractive and full of aesthetic grandeur. We observe the business of the place, visited by the travellers with great enthusiasm and fervor. We spent a good amount of time there having with tea and lunch. It reminds the Kashmir Valley's famous waterfall at Aharbal Shopian. Though there is a visible difference between the two, but the climate and the atmosphere looks alike. We returned in the late evening from there and came to pay homage to the famous Sufi saint who is popularly known as Sain Illahi Baksh on his death anniversary at Batakot, Loran, Poonch and offered Magrib Prayer there at the Mosque and returned back in the same hut. In Morning, on 16 th of May, 2002, on the third day, we proceed towards Mandi and reached a place called Sawjian Valley. The magnetic and most scenic destination is located on the opposite side of the Gulmarg. The climate and other geographical conditions of both the destinations resembles with each other. It lies at 36 Kms. away in the north of Poonch town and is also nearer to the line of actual control (LIC). The valley comprises of Gagrian, Narrian, Rangwar, Gali Madan, Kopra etc. it connects Kashmir (Gulmarg or Tangmarg) as a shortest route. Here again, we discussed on advantages and disadvantages of barriers between the countries and the necessity of cross border tourism. We departed from the place and returned back to BGSBU at night. The three day trip was actually the amalgam of pilgrim cum adventurous. Besides the distinctive bordered barracks lies in the Line of Actual Control, We encountered diverse destinations of poonch which are highly adventurous in nature and the destinations of purely religio-cultural in nature. To call, this tourism activity as religio-cultural tourism is in no way an exaggeration. The most important thing, during the whole travel, remains intact with us is the strict adherence of the Islamic stipulations.

Indeed, the Poonch valley is very fertile in terms of the tourism, but the only thing is to promote it on glocal and global fronts. The primarily responsibility lies on the stakeholders. This, as per my experience, may be the top most destinations of the Pir Panjal Valley, if developed and promoted fully.

Although, the tourism development authority has taken certain initiatives to develop some particular places but the developmental aspect is still in its immature stage. It needs dedication and sincerity along with the touristic taste to mature the developmental work of Pir Panjal particularly the Poonch valley. Moreover, the tourism industry has the potential to create conducive atmosphere even among the rivals. To promote cultural and cross border tourism will surely bring consequent changes and will reduce the border tensions. We were somewhat familiarized with the rural culture of the remote areas of Poonch along with the love of the people, the imprints of which are still live in our minds and hearts. To promote rural tourism in terms of religio-Cultural and Cross Border means to promote peace, harmony and pluralism—which is highly essential for the welfare of the humanity.

Although, the tourism development authority has taken certain initiatives to develop some particular places but the developmental aspect is still in its immature stage. It needs dedication and sincerity along with the touristic taste to mature the developmental work of Pir Panjal particularly the Poonch valley. Moreover, the tourism industry has



# Save the Environment

**Umar Bashir**

*Student of M.Sc Environment Science*

We all are very savvy about this truth that living in the natural world comprises of breathing taking mountains , resounding rivers , lush green forests , pluffing clouds and what not . These all assets of Environment are providing their services at their best . And thus makes the world entirely civilized , sustained , tabloid and equitable for all biotic things . The services which these assets are providing ; air for breath , material for sustenance , energy for power , food for eat and water for drink. But it seems , man's lap of greedy is not filled and thus with the going ages and time , the whole world take this for granted and start to spoil it grievely by unusual interactions with the nature , it really gives upheavals, hurdles & thus starts to react in baneful way.

In the Present times , whole world is in war with different environmental issues like deforestation , global warming , depletion of ground water , industrialization and most importantly the climate change. These issues not only knelled down whole world but also injured every dimension very grievely , and thus took world at that point , where it is facing problems in using any asset. Today's civilization is highly based on trade , industrialization , wealth , earnings and commerce. All these necessary things are highly contaminated by the unfortunate Environmental issues, thus gives a message for all humanity , take more obligation , more awareness and understanding of the environment and it's related issues, otherwise the days aren't far when whole world will be startling in getting environment services. The world is witnessing an exponential growth of the population and rapid increases in industrial manufacturing, production , cultivation, resources consumption, and pollution since the

Industrial Revolution, over the past 200 years. Whole world especially developed nations are using more resources and producing more waste and pollution than the natural Earth's replenishment and self-purification capacity. The Earth faces the “Anthropocene” and the huge impacts of human activities that have been driven many environment problems. Anthropogenic perturbation has resulted in unprecedented stresses on the only planet, leading to numerous ecological and environmental problems such as global warming, climatic change, deforestation, pollution , increased flooding and extreme drought events, biodiversity loss and massive emissions of spoilers. And wrecks the neck of getting clean and lucid services of ecosystem.

During the past 6 decades , although large human efforts have been devoted for the cause of environmental protection, but the ecosystem of earth continues to deteriorate at high speed .Human activities have significantly changed all ecosystems on the planet, and 60% of the ecosystem services (15 out of 24) have been degraded to unsustainable levels (Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, 2005). In the report of 2019 mentioned by Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES) explained that 78% (14 out of 18) of the services that man obtain from natural ecosystems are rapidly depleting due to increased human activities such as land-use change, population growth, economic development, and technical progress (IPBES, 2019).The great challenges of sustainable development highlight an urgent need to systematically understand the mechanisms linking humans and nature.

In order to get the suitable or solution goal , awareness and understanding should be promoted , taught , delivered at every height of society. Respective subjects bears all kinds of integrity in protecting and supporting the Environmental impacts , which is only planet for living. Global warming is the big issue , which Present world is combating. The results of this issue are uneven storms , frequent floods , unpredictable droughts and unpredictable temperature. These un warning things have created havocs and vandalism to the ecosystem. Thus to protect such disorders , Environmental sciences have provided integrity approach towards the protection and sustainence of it's assets.

One more issue , which is eating world from it's bottom is Climate change . The changing of weather conditions and it's impacts on the habitats & ecosystems is very much hard because neither living creatures nor its abiotic factors are in a position to with stand against such sudden changes. Thus with the changes in the ambience , it really Wrecks the assets of environment , which are baneful and noxious for whole life on the living planet. Studying is saying that , much area has become nuded , eroded , deserted because of this issue called Climate change. These not only kill the living organisms but all suffocates the economy of the respective area and divelges it's GDP.

Due to man's greedy urge and concept of getting more through industries , factories ; deforestation has been main result. This disturbed and fragmented the habitats of homes of many animals , those start to visit domestic places thus to harm is result of geniune. Forests are considered to be the kidneys of whole planet , so depletion of forests will disturb whole chain of body and thus will decrease carbon cycle and sequestration areas.

There are thousands of such issues , which sprout because of the unusual interactions between man and Environment. These issues more notable and highly Injurious in the present era , so to make a good Impact on its balance and harmony ,There are thousands of such issues , which sprout because of the unusual interactions between man and Environment. These issues more notable and highly Injurious in the present era , so to make a good Impact on its balance and harmony , Environmental sciences is the basic , fundamental need to be at every hand of society. Because this not only aware you but also gives solutions of related issues. Man and ecosystems have become more integrated and complex system with a high degree of uncertainty and multilayer nested characteristics , due to such issues. To solve these issues in coupled interaction man has to adopt such integration with natural systems, which gives a balanced approach While any interaction & then it becomes necessary to further enhance interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary integration to accurately characterize the coupling relationship between human activities and the natural environment using new methods from the social sciences.

So to Protect our community , ecosystem and then balance the approaches of Environment and man , man must have to opt such doctrine , discipline , subject , ways and amalgam of provision by heart , which will guide him towards sustainable goal and that is Environmental sciences. It is obligation on all us ,to follow it's disciplines and assessments of approaching



Cleanliness Drive organized by BGSBU at Peer Ki Gali



# Neglected Heritage amid the Hills–Dhergarh Village

**Tazeem Akhter**

*Assistant Professor, Department of Economics.*

The February chill was evident. The tea at the lake side kiosk was refreshing after almost two hours of early morning journey. The slurps provided much needed warmth. During the not-too-smooth ride, we had watched the intoxicating sickle shaped moon giving way to a huge crimson shaded ball, burning and spreading its light. Overlooking the Mansar Lake, a tourist heaven, 54 km east of Jammu, many hills that rarely qualifies to be called mountains, too appealed. All we could do was trekking the jagged peaks so as not to let them down.

Leaving the lake to soak in sun's balmy rays, we turned left in a robust attempt to explore the unknown lands and hoping to return there by afternoon. Little had we trekked that a local gal at Jasor, asked us not to proceed, saying it will be worth nothing. That failed to detriment our energy levels though. We walked on, asking for routes from the local aunts (the men were away at work), who were welcoming enough to offer us tea (which we had to politely decline) and who cheerfully posed for a quick group shot, along with their children. Some even left their hardy chores for a warm tete-a-tete. An aunt, when was asked about the nearest possible route to a far away ridge, refused to even agree that we could reach.

Soon, habitations were left behind. Just the hint of trails guided us. Every hillock fetched us with a spectacular view of the lake, far away. The farther we traversed, the better overview greeted us. And then it disappeared behind layers of hills. With the bright sun overhead, walking past uninhibited

not-too-steep heights with sparse pine trees and rarely with a lonely house perched upon, our robust energy shivered when the ridges seemed to conspire to multiply, one after another. That aunt's limit had been crossed. Telling her wasn't practically possible that day as we had decided not to trek back but keep plodding on, till we reach a road, the only way we could escape from the beautiful maze of hills. The most adventurous part was climbing a huge rock of a very steep gradient, with little steps dug out.

The surrounding hills were spectacular. We hardly had two five-minutes break that the sight of a village on a flattening hill boosted our morale. Evidently, there were many ridges between but happy with the possibility of a road connectivity kept our spirits high. Compensated by the powerfully stunning place, the hard trek kept us engrossed till the sudden and scary barks of a canine frightened us like anything. Loyal to its masters, it was guarding a cow barn, in the outskirts of that very village. In no time, a woman in her late twenties turned out. On being asked about the road, her expression staggered our hopes. We were still three hours away from the nearest road. Left with no option but to keep walking, we decided not to let go off the thrill.

Walking past the cleanly swept mudded floor houses of Dhergarh village, we were taken aback on seeing a Maruti parked right in front of Government Primary School. There were traces of a road, a constricted one. What we saw next mesmerized us wholly solely. An ancient entrance monument that was least expected

to be there. A look around and there across a deep gorge, another similar structure, in a more dilapidated condition took us by surprise. We were all praises for the architectural style, the arches, the domes, the habitants of non-existent door, and the slabs. We gasped for breath as our eyes swept the entire thing. It was huge, and it was beautiful.

A double storied structure, constructed in Persian architectural style- we had just collectively agreed it that our eyes fell on the Quranic verses engraved on the slabs. The frozen corners of brain were knocked at, yet couldn't get any clue of a Muslim ruler in Jammu region. Nor did it exist in any historical record. We had never heard about it. Climbing the first storey almost rendered us to tears. It was being used a store house for 'grass' to be fed to cattle. Where's the government slumbering? We couldn't help.

Time was running out. We paced our steps, thinking about that beautiful structure, and hoping to bring it to limelight. Descending downhill as per the traces of a path on a majesty rock was a lot easier and thrilling. The opposite rock and that structure were no less than the mirror images of each other. As we reached the feet of that hill, there was no path but the river route doubling as the pathway as well. That Maruti wheezed past us. A lot of crossings; optimism was at its peak but the fear of flash floods being too common, aggravated by the dark gray sky and huge rocks was nibbling the toes.

Walking with no stop for two complete hours, moving past Dungan, Nedi, Chakma and Sarain village, our fear evaporated in thin air when we saw locals traversing too, few cars and bikes flaunting their royal being while we thumped on our feet. The bone tickling part was when we asked a tractor driver about how far the road was and his "one kilometre" turned out to be at least "ten kilometres", taking a toll on our feet.

Finally, the view of a bridge hinted of a nearby road. We had reached Nad, a hamlet in Vijaypur Tehsil of Samba district. Thankfully, we had an ample time with us, to reach Jammu by evening. Hyphenating

the journey with tea at the roadside stall, we left hoping to bring that monument on a tourist map. Well deserved sleep after almost seven hours of trekking and four hours of a journey by bus was clear yet the sight of that ramshacked structure took away all the sleep. And we write with a purpose, hoping to know about that unknown monument, that if developed can be a major tourist attraction. Anyone listening?

## I want to die

I was an orphan, adopted  
 Bought up to serve humanity  
 I was happy to be in the company  
 who heal the sores, serve selflessly  
 I was fed with stuff varied  
 Moments uncountable  
 Some gave pain, some joy  
 Some moments were funny  
 Others a lesson,  
 I had varied feelings,  
 Some gave me pain, some joy  
 Some fun, I bore them away  
 Why did I?  
 I was taught to be selfless.  
 I carried the burden of ages  
 Imprints made on varied pages  
 Brown, grey, white and Bible paper too.  
 I was burdened by agonising stuff,  
 My back bent low, I fell weak  
 Miserable, had to stand,  
 But I did, Why did I?  
 I thought those who adopted me were intelligent  
 They will understand me, feel me  
 And use me to better this world,  
 I was wrong,  
 I have been caged, in small shelves  
 Between beautiful cover hard and paper back,  
 I rust there, and no body bothers,  
 I preserved WWI, why? I liked!  
 Nay! I despised, I preserved for you!  
 I bore the burden of millions of dead bodies for you,  
 I preserved the pain of bullet, the shrieks of children,  
 The silence of widow, the tears of mothers, the  
 Sacrifices of humans,  
 It pained me I bore the pain, Why?  
 I thought, these will be a lesson, and  
 Humans will tremble at the name of war.  
 They didn't.  
 They burdened me further with WWII.  
 I carried the burden.  
 They never stopped  
 Wars in 50s, wars in 60s,  
 Wars in 80's wars in 90s.  
 The Afghan, The Iraq, The Syria  
 Yeman and Ukraine,  
 I can't bear this now.  
 I can't bear it for those who are insensible  
 I think I am useless,  
 Leave me alone!  
 Don't foster me!  
 I want to die.

**Tanvir Ahmed**  
 Assistant Professor, Department of English

# Women Entrepreneurship: Making a Change

## Faisal Faheem

*Research Scholar, Department of Management Studies.*

The human history being dominated by politics, power and conspiracies, fails to explain or showcase the role of women in sculpting the civilizations and fostering human growth. With the manifestation of the ideas like women empowerment, women have experienced more importance and freedom across globe. Women are playing well in almost every sphere of life. For global as well as national economies, women have proved to be more vital than men are. Women are essential to a country's progress and prosperity. When 50% of the population is female, the status of women in society is important. In the words of Napoleon "Give us good women, we will have a great civilization, Give us good mothers, we will have great Nation." Women play a critical role in a family's long-term growth and quality of life. Wife, leader, administrator, controller of family income, and mother are the various roles that women play in the family. The present education and economic life have increasingly compelled women to leave the confines of the family circle and work side by side for the betterment of society with men. Women were not linked traditionally with economic activity, management, or ownership of businesses, with a few exceptions but with changing time, there has been a paradigm shift in the situation in the recent past and now. Women in India are free to engage in a wide range of economic activities and enter into any areas they like. Women are strong enough to compete and carve out a space for themselves in all fields of business and life, as they are role models for others. Furthermore, women have supported society's progress and shaped the destiny of nations. Women have an important role in several industries in the increasingly complicated socio-economic landscape. They are not any long-only harbingers of peace but are establishing themselves as a source of strength and a symbol of development. Without proper investment in the enhancement of women's capacities, no nation can

achieve its full potential. Women's empowerment facilities are critical for the long-term progress of the nation. In the words of Pandit Jawarlal Nehru, "When Women move forward the family moves, the village move and the Nation moves". India is witnessing a shift in terms of women entrepreneurs in this golden age of globalization, digitization, and start-up booms. Women entrepreneurs nowadays come from all walks of life and all corners of the country, not only from established business or the higher-income sectors of the community. During the last decade, women entrepreneurs have recognized as a key unexplored determinant of economic development. Women entrepreneurs generate new jobs for themselves and others by offering unique management services. In today's Indian context, as India is transforming into an economic powerhouse, the recent global financial crisis has had an influence on thinking of women as they have realized the necessity to earn more. In carrying out any commercial activity or executing any entrepreneurial effort, women encounter several challenges. As entrepreneurs, women confront a variety of socioeconomic and other issues since they are not look upon similarly to males owing to societal and cultural conventions. Because of the significant changes in the modern world, there has been a growing trend in the number of women-owned businesses in recent India. In today's economic environment, women make up a sizable portion of the workforce. Women have noted to be excellent entrepreneurs because they can maintain a work-life balance. These elements may differ from one location to the next and from one firm to the next, but women's entrepreneurship is critical for the success of every economy, large or small. In Jammu and Kashmir like other states of India, now women taking active participation in business activities despite of more cultural and religious boundaries. With the increase in literacy rate of women and increase in unemployment motivated the women to think new and creative in ways of earning. This is the result that day-by-day women in Jammu and Kashmir are indulging in entrepreneurial activities and are doing well.

## Celebration of National Days and Multi Religious Festivals



The university celebrated all the important National Days such as Independence Day, Republic day, Constitution Day, Voters day and religious festivals such as Diwali, Holi, Lohri, Eid, Christmas and other regional and national festivals with gaiety and fervour to instil the feeling of Nationalism and religious brotherhood. On the occasion of Independence Day, republic day and Diwali different building of the University including the residence of the Vice Chancellor was illuminated with multi coloured lights.



Vice Chancellor Prof. Akbar Masood Celebrating Diwali With Staff at VC Residence.

## Gala celebration of 'Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav' by organising large number of events to commemorate Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav'

In keeping with the clarion call of the Hon'ble Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi, the University has organised nearly 200 events of the different nature and varied themes to commemorate the Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav. A compendium based on the above events has been presented to the Hon'ble Lieutenant Governor of Jammu and Kashmir.

Vice Chancellor Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University Rajouri, Prof. Akbar Masood released a compendium on Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav Activities organised at Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University. On the occasion, The Vice Chancellor said, "As we celebrate the 75 glorious years of India's independence, Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav is an initiative of the Government of India to celebrate and commemorate 75 years of India's Independence and its glorious history, people, culture and achievements". Prof. Akbar Masood said that the Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University has organized a series of events from March 2021 till date and has planned weekly events till August 2022. These celebrations as part of Azadi Ka Amrut Mahotsav, witnessed wholehearted participation students, faculty and staff of the University. Prof. Akbar Masood said that he believes that Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav celebrations will ensure involvement of the young men and women in recalling the spirit of sacrifice and patriotism in the journey towards an Atma Nirbhar Bharat. The Vice Chancellor added that this compendium is an effort to document the celebratory spirit of these events. Dean Academic Affairs Prof Iqbal Parwez, Registrar Mohd Ishaq and Media Advisor Dr. Danish Iqbal were present on the occasion.



Prof. Akbar Masood released Compendium on Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav Activities

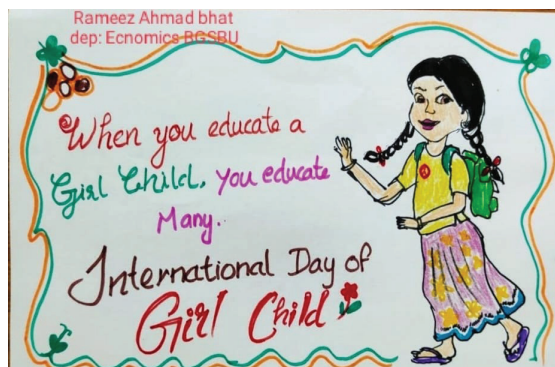
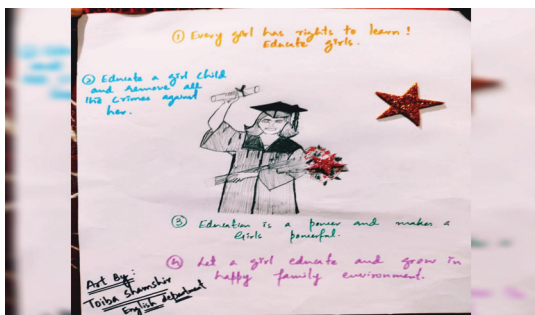
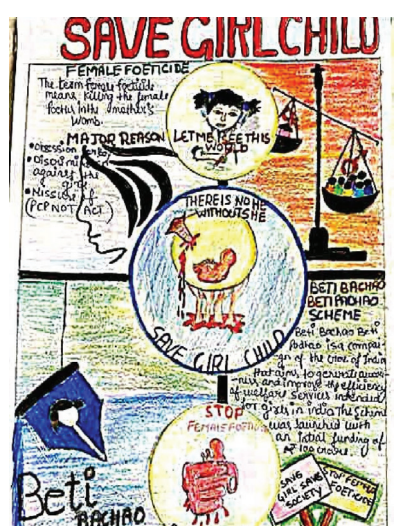
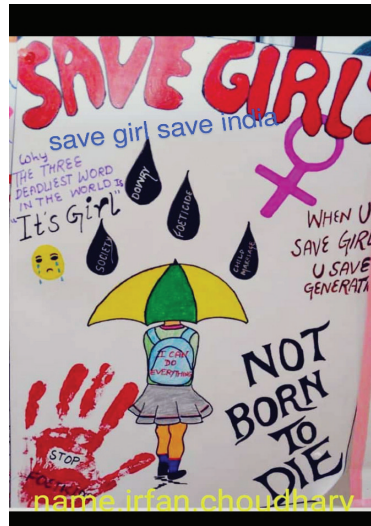
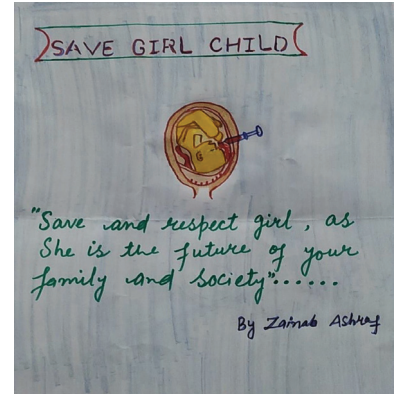
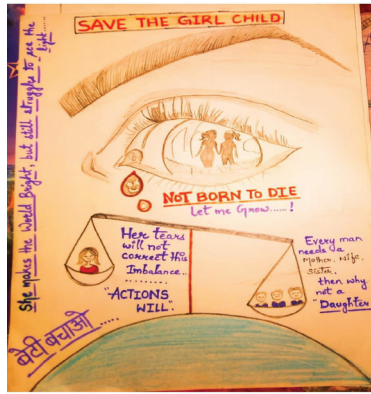
# Glimpse of Cultural Activities In Campus



# Glimpse of Sports and Physical Education In Campus



# Artwork By Students on National Girl Child Day



**جائزہ ہو گیا**  
 گلوبل ایوارڈ میں 50 امتیازات کی فتح  
 گلوبل ایوارڈ میں 50 امتیازات کی فتح... (The text continues with details about the awards and the university's achievements.)

**پہاڑی، گوجری، فارسی اور ہندو زبانوں میں بی ای کے کورس متعارف**  
 اطفال حسن جعفر  
 بی ای کے کورس متعارف... (The text discusses the introduction of new courses in regional languages.)

**بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا**  
 شہسب کھٹک  
 بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا... (The text reports on a chess tournament organized by the university.)

**بائے قیمت ادا نہ ہوئی!!**  
 اور انہیں ہو سکی انہوں نے مزید کہا کہ... (The text discusses a complaint or issue related to fees or payments.)

**بھوکشمیر کی سنسکرتی پرंपराएं पहेंगे विद्यार्थी**  
 پروفیسر خدیجہ پریان نے CoEتے بی ای میں یوگا کو درج  
 پروفیسر خدیجہ پریان نے CoEتے بی ای میں یوگا کو درج... (The text mentions the inclusion of yoga in the B.A. curriculum.)

**پروفیسر خدیجہ پریان نے CoEتے بی ای میں یوگا کو درج**  
 پروفیسر خدیجہ پریان نے CoEتے بی ای میں یوگا کو درج... (Another mention of yoga in the curriculum.)

**بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا**  
 شہسب کھٹک  
 بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا... (Another mention of the chess tournament.)

**بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا**  
 شہسب کھٹک  
 بی جی ایس بی یونے ہیر شیخ ٹورازم پر ماہرانہ کیچنگ کا اہتمام کیا... (Another mention of the chess tournament.)

**International Conference on Mathematical Analysis & Applications concludes at BGSBU**

**International Conference on Mathematical Analysis & Applications concludes at BGSBU**  
 Head of the Department and also organized the... (The text describes the conference and the speaker's remarks.)

**International Conference on Mathematical Analysis & Applications concludes at BGSBU**  
 Head of the Department and also organized the... (Another mention of the conference.)

**International Conference on Mathematical Analysis & Applications concludes at BGSBU**  
 Head of the Department and also organized the... (Another mention of the conference.)

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 Head of the Department and also organized the... (Another mention of the conference.)

**خط میرپنجاہ**  
 بابا غلام شاہ بادشاہ یونیورسٹی راجوری میں داخلہ عملہ شروع ہوگا

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (The text reports on a high-level meeting.)

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (Another mention of the meeting.)

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (Another mention of the meeting.)

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (Another mention of the meeting.)

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (Another mention of the meeting.)

**وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد**  
 وائس چانسلر کی صدارت میں اعلیٰ سطحی جائزہ اجلاس منعقد... (Another mention of the meeting.)

**GBSU to offer course on culture and traditions of J&K**

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 KJ News Service  
 RAJOURI, MAY 24: In a landmark decision, Baba Ghulam Shah Badshah University has decided to offer an elective course on 'Culture and Traditions of Jammu and Kashmir'. The decision in this regard was taken in a high meeting held under the chairmanship of the Vice-Chancellor, Prof. Akbar Masood. This course will be available for the students from the forthcoming...

**VC BGSBU starts NSS activities in university campus**

**VC BGSBU starts NSS activities in university campus**  
 VC BGSBU starts NSS activities in university campus... (The text reports on the start of NSS activities.)

**BGSBU organises Business and Entrepreneurship Conclave**

**BGSBU organises Business and Entrepreneurship Conclave**  
 BGSBU organises Business and Entrepreneurship Conclave... (The text reports on a business conclave.)

**BGSBU to offer PG in Persian, Hindi, Gogri & Pahari: Prof. Akbar**

**BGSBU to offer PG in Persian, Hindi, Gogri & Pahari: Prof. Akbar**  
 BGSBU to offer PG in Persian, Hindi, Gogri & Pahari: Prof. Akbar... (The text reports on the offer of PG programs.)

**BGSBU celebrates World Earth Day**

**BGSBU celebrates World Earth Day**  
 BGSBU celebrates World Earth Day... (The text reports on Earth Day celebrations.)

**VC BGSBU visits various departments**

**VC BGSBU visits various departments**  
 VC BGSBU visits various departments... (The text reports on the VC's visit to departments.)

**Vice Chancellor's message to BGSBU students**

**Vice Chancellor's message to BGSBU students**  
 Vice Chancellor's message to BGSBU students... (The text contains the VC's message to students.)

**BGSBU VC terms Education Policy 2020 a 'game' changer**

**BGSBU VC terms Education Policy 2020 a 'game' changer**  
 BGSBU VC terms Education Policy 2020 a 'game' changer... (The text reports on the VC's view on the education policy.)

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 BGSBU organises Business and Entrepreneurship Conclave... (Another mention of the conclave.)

**VC BGSBU releases compendium of achievements**

**VC BGSBU releases compendium of achievements**  
 VC BGSBU releases compendium of achievements... (The text reports on the release of a compendium.)

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 BGSBU organises Business and Entrepreneurship Conclave... (Another mention of the conclave.)

**Steps foot to enhance employability skills, academics at BGSBU: Prof Akbar**

**Steps foot to enhance employability skills, academics at BGSBU: Prof Akbar**  
 Steps foot to enhance employability skills, academics at BGSBU: Prof Akbar... (The text reports on the VC's focus on employability.)

**VC BGSBU visits various departments**

**VC BGSBU visits various departments**  
 VC BGSBU visits various departments... (Another mention of the VC's visit.)

**BGSBU sincere about safety, security of women: Prof. Akbar**

**BGSBU sincere about safety, security of women: Prof. Akbar**  
 BGSBU sincere about safety, security of women: Prof. Akbar... (The text reports on the VC's commitment to safety.)

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# Campus View



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*Disclaimer: The views expressed are authors own opinion and do not necessarily represent the view of BGSBU.*